

# Melville Douglas STANLIB Bond Fund

Fund information update at 31 December 2022

## What is the fund's objective?

The objective of the fund is to achieve capital preservation and income generation by investing in long-term fixed interest securities. This fund is an actively managed, unconstrained, South African fixed-income strategy that aims to generate consistent and predictable long term returns through investments in high quality income-yielding debt securities.

## What does the fund invest in?

Securities will normally consist of a spread of gilts, semi-gilts, loan stock, debentures, debenture bonds, approved securities, notes and liquid assets and any other securities which are consistent with the fund's investment policy.

## What possible risks are associated with this fund?

General market risks include a rise or volatility in bond yields, rising interest rates, economic and political risk, inflation uncertainty and duration risk. Where foreign securities are included in the portfolio there may be additional risks, such as potential constraints on liquidity and the repatriation of funds, macro-economic risks, political risks, tax risks, settlement risks, and potential limitations on the availability of market information.

### Risk rating

Conservative	Moderately conservative	Moderate	Moderately aggressive	Aggressive
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## What is the suggested investment period for this fund?

### Minimum period

1 Month	6 Months	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years
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## Who should consider investing in this fund?

This fund suits investors that are looking for stable income and reasonable capital growth over the longer term.

## Income

**Distribution** Net income is calculated and accrued daily and is declared and distributed quarterly.

**Declaration** 31 March, 30 June, 30 September, 31 December

## General fund information

**Manager(s)** Mzimasi Mabece and Bernard Drotschie

**Size (NAV)** R 3.10 billion

**Classification** South African - Interest Bearing - Variable Term

**Benchmark** FTSE/JSE All Bond Index

**Regulation 28** Complies

Regulation 28 of the Pension Funds Act sets the limits in terms of the maximum exposure the retirement fund and the individual retirement fund member's savings (i.e. your savings) may have to various asset classes. For more information please refer to the Regulation 28 Guidelines available on our website ([www.stanlib.com](http://www.stanlib.com)). This Fund complies with this Regulation.

### Class A

**Launch** 01 July 2014

**ISIN number** ZAE000191763

**JSE code** MDBFA

**Minimum investment requirements -**

**Lump sum** R 50,000

**Monthly** R 1,000

## What are the costs to invest in this fund?

### Maximum charges including VAT

	Class A
Initial fee (manager)	0.000%
Initial fee (adviser)	3.450%
Annual fee (manager)	0.863%
Annual fee (adviser)	0.000%
Performance fee	N/A

**Annual fee (manager)** – this is a service charge (% based) applicable to each class of a fund, that is levied on the value of your portfolio and includes the **Annual fee (adviser)** fee (where applicable). Annual fees are calculated and accrued daily and recovered monthly from the income awaiting distribution in the fund.

### Cost ratios (annual) including VAT as at 30 September 2022

	Class A
Based on period from:	01/10/2019
Total Expense	0.85%
Transaction Costs	0.00%
Total Investment Charge	0.85%
1 Year Total Expense	0.86%

**Total Expense (TER):** This ratio shows the charges, levies and fees relating to the management of the portfolio and is expressed as a percentage of the average net asset value of the portfolio, calculated over the period shown and annualised to the most recently completed quarter. A higher TER does not necessarily imply a poor return, nor does a low TER imply a good return. The current TER should not be regarded as an indication of future TERs.

**Transaction Costs (TC):** This ratio shows the percentage of the value of the fund incurred as costs relating to the buying and selling of the fund's underlying assets. TC are a necessary cost in administering the fund and impacts fund returns. It should not be considered in isolation as returns may be impacted by many other factors over time including market returns, the type of fund, investment decisions of the investment manager and the TER.

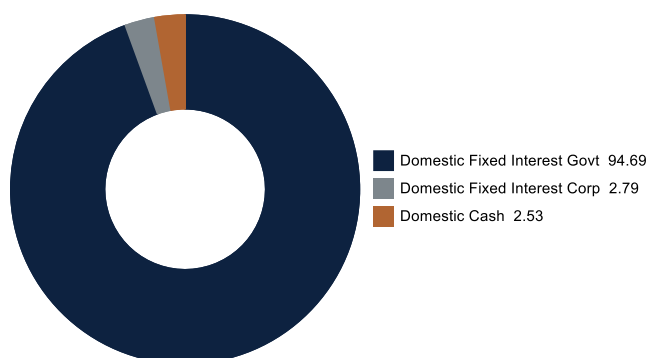
**Total Investment Charges (TIC):** This ratio is simply the sum of the TER and TC, showing the percentage of the value of the fund incurred as costs relating to the investment of the fund. It should be noted that performance figures account for all costs included in the TIC ratio, so you should not deduct the TIC from performance figures, the performance is already net of the TIC.

# Melville Douglas STANLIB Bond Fund

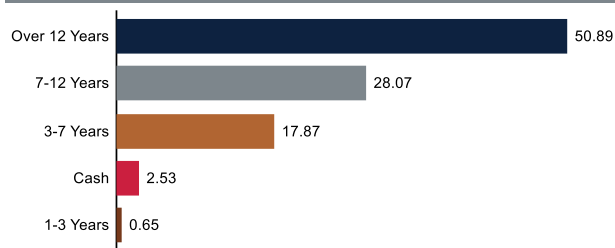
Monthly update at 31 December 2022

## Holdings

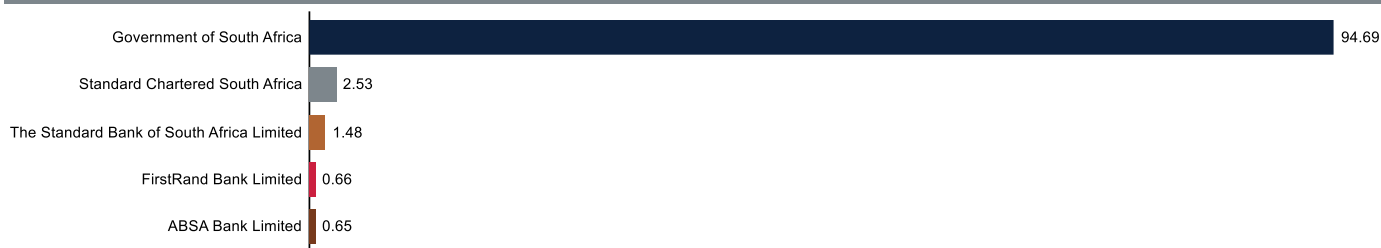
### Asset allocation (%)



### Fixed Interest allocation (%)



### Fixed Interest Top 10 Issuer exposure (%)



## Performance and Income

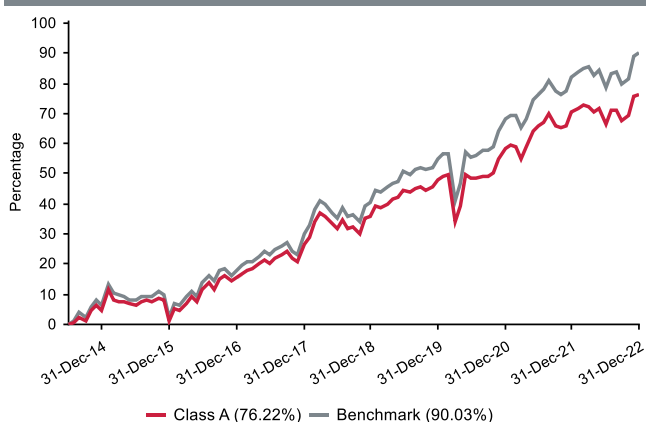
Class A Launch: 01 July 2014

Benchmark: FTSE/JSE All Bond Index

Returns (%)	1yr	3yrs	5yrs	7yrs	Launch
<b>Class A</b>					
Class	3.35	5.98	6.79	8.25	6.89
Rank/Out of	35/43	31/33	25/28	20/23	17/17
Sector Average	4.02	6.81	7.22	8.41	7.58
Benchmark	4.26	7.09	7.85	9.24	7.85

Returns (%) shown are cumulative for all periods shorter than or equal to 1 year and annualised for all periods greater than 1 year.

### Cumulative performance (%) from Launch



Statistics (%)	1yr	3yrs	5yrs	7yrs	Launch
<b>Class A</b>					
Positive Months	8	24	40	57	65
Max Gain	5.91	31.30	38.91	74.22	76.22
Max Drawdown	-3.71	-10.44	-10.44	-10.44	-10.44
Highest	11.16	15.64	15.64	15.64	15.64
Lowest	0.31	-4.09	-4.09	-5.81	-5.81

Highest – this reflects the highest 12 month return during the period.  
Lowest - this reflects the lowest 12 month return during the period.

### Amount declared (cents per unit)

	<b>Class A</b>
<b>31 March 22</b>	1.93
<b>30 June 22</b>	1.93
<b>30 September 22</b>	2.05
<b>30 December 22</b>	2.04
<b>In last 12 months</b>	7.95
<b>In 2021</b>	7.83

# Melville Douglas STANLIB Bond Fund

Quarterly update at 31 December 2022

## Who are the investment managers?

Since 1983 Melville Douglas has been delivering superior investment returns across a number of asset classes. As a global boutique investment management company within the Standard Bank Group, we are uniquely positioned to offer domestic and offshore investment solutions. What truly sets Melville Douglas apart is our experienced investment team and our approach to investing – driven by balance, a long-term view and a commitment to fundamental research – which informs our investment decisions across the board.



**Mzimasi Mabece**

BSc

Head of Fixed Income: South Africa

Mzimasi has more than 14 years financial market experience spanning both quantitative analysis as well as portfolio management and has managed both fixed income and equity funds. Prior to joining Melville Douglas, he was Head of Fixed Income at Mvunonala Asset Managers. He previously held Portfolio Manager roles at Prowess Investment Managers and Old Mutual Investment Group (OMIGSA) and also worked at Sanlam Investments as a fixed income Quantitative Analyst. Mzimasi holds a BSc degree.



**Bernard Drotschie**

BCom (Hons), CFA®, CFPTM

Chief Investment Officer

Bernard joined Melville Douglas in 2002 as a portfolio manager and analyst, prior to which he worked for Absa Asset Management. He is the lead manager on the Melville Douglas Global Growth Fund (USD) and co-manages the Melville Douglas Balanced Fund (USD) and the Melville Douglas Income Funds. He holds a BCom (Hons) degree in Econometrics, is a CFA® Charterholder and a Certified Financial Planner™ professional.

## Fund review

The fund, in 2022, performed ahead of its peers but slightly lagged its benchmark, reflecting the difficult and volatile year 2022 has been. In the last quarter of the year we reduced the relative short duration of the fund and brought it in line with its benchmark.

## Market overview

The year 2022 can best be described as a very difficult year, characterised by extreme volatility, with no asset class spared. On the morning of 24th February 2022 Russian President Vladimir Putin announced a "special military operation", seeking the "demilitarisation" and "denazification" of Ukraine. This still raging war, with no end in sight, has been the major source of market volatility throughout the year. The war has been the major driver of global inflation with central banks forced to aggressively hike interest rates in response to runaway inflation in their respective economies. South Africa was not shielded from this spiralling inflation and in response, the South African Reserve Bank (SARB) hiked rates by a cumulative 325 basis points during the year.

South Africa's specific risk factors added to volatility in the year. In the second quarter the economy, as measured by GDP, contracted by 0.7% with the manufacturing sector being the largest detractor. This sector was negatively impacted by the floods experienced in KwaZulu Natal during this period. South Africa's potential grey listing by the Financial Action Task Force (FATF), a global money laundering and terrorist financing watchdog, added to the volatility during the second half of the year. In October 2021, South Africa was given a 12-month window to address the high use of cash, address skills and capacity issues in state security and law enforcement agencies, improve the monitoring of cross border flows and enhance beneficial ownership visibility. South Africa may be added to the grey list in February 2023, should the FATF not be satisfied with the progress the country has made in this regard.

The major risk to economic growth last year was loadshedding, with the country experiencing the highest frequency of rationed electricity in its history. The challenges that come with stabilising the power utility and providing a reliable power supply have cost the head of yet another executive, with the current Group Chief Executive of Eskom announcing his resignation in December. Whoever the shareholders appoint to succeed the incumbent, that person, it seems, will be inheriting a poisoned chalice, with the power utility having been led by no less than ten Chief Executives in the last decade.

Despite lacklustre growth, annual inflation rose to 7.8% y/y in July, the highest in thirteen years and has since decelerated to 7.40% y/y (November 2022). We expect inflation to continue to soften from these levels, given the recent decline in global energy and food prices. The SARB still considers risks to inflation tilted to the upside and emphasised the data dependence of future interest rate decisions. The central bank is still of the view that it is not ahead of the curve in its interest rate decisions.

The year would not have been complete without a feature from domestic politics and its contribution to volatility. In early December, a three-person panel chaired by a former Chief Justice and commissioned by the National Assembly tabled its final report. The panel had been asked to investigate if the President of the Republic had committed an impeachable offence around allegations of concealment of theft of foreign currency at his game farm, Phala Phala. The panel found that the President had a case to answer, and it was up to the National Assembly to adopt the report and pursue the matter further. In the days that followed, with the President reportedly prepared to resign over this report, currency and domestic bond yields were sent into orbit, with the currency weakening to above R18.00/USD and bond yields above 11.50%. In the end the ruling party rallied around its politically embattled President and talked him out of resigning and advised him to take the report on judicial review. The ruling party also used its majority in the National Assembly not to adopt the report. As a result, the President lived to fight another day and subsequently went on to win his second term as the leader of his party, the ruling African National Congress. Consequently, the currency and bond markets breathed a sigh of relief with the local currency ending the year below R17.0/USD and bond yields rallying by more than 70 basis points to end the year trading below 10.80%.

We believe that around current levels, inflation has peaked, and the monetary policy tightening cycle is near its highest point. Given the cautious rhetoric emanating from the central bank we are of the firm view that the bank will hike rates by a further 25 basis points in its first meeting of the year in January 2023. This should take the repo rate to 7.25% and a further 25 basis points by mid 2023 before pausing.

## Looking ahead

We expect some level of volatility to persist, given the risks that are still on the table (geopolitical and fiscal risks) but, believe the worst is behind us and as such have reduced our defensive positioning to neutral duration relative to the index. We will continue to reassess our position as risk unwinds and some level of certainty returns but do believe that at current levels, bond yields offer entry opportunities to lengthen the duration of the fund.

The commentary gives the views of the portfolio manager at the time of writing. Any forecasts or commentary included in this document are not guaranteed to occur.

## Change in allocation of the fund over the quarter

Asset type	Q4 2022	Q3 2022	Change
Domestic Cash	2.53	1.57	0.96
Domestic Fixed Interest Corp	2.79	8.94	-6.16
Domestic Fixed Interest Govt	94.69	89.49	5.20

The portfolio adhered to its portfolio objective over the quarter.

## Fund classes

Class	Type	Price (cpu)	Units	NAV (Rand)
A	Retail	90.76	12,150,603.96	11,028,155.36

All data as at 31 December 2022.

Units – amount of participatory interests (units) in issue in relevant class.

# Melville Douglas STANLIB Bond Fund

Important information update at 31 December 2022

## Disclosures

Collective Investment Schemes in Securities (CIS) are generally medium to long term investments. The value of participatory interests may go down as well as up and past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. CIS are traded at ruling prices and can engage in borrowing and scrip lending.

The Melville Douglas STANLIB Bond Fund is a portfolio of the STANLIB Collective Investment Scheme (the Scheme).

The manager of the Scheme is STANLIB Collective Investments (RF) (Pty) Limited (the Manager). The Manager is authorised in terms of the Collective Investment Schemes Control Act, No. 45 of 2002 (CISCA) to administer Collective Investment Schemes (CIS) in Securities. Liberty is a full member of the Association for Savings and Investments of South Africa (ASISA). The Manager is a member of the Liberty Group of Companies. The manager has a right to close a portfolio to new investors in order to manage the portfolio more efficiently in accordance with its mandate. The Manager does not provide any guarantee either with respect to the capital or the return of a CIS portfolio. A schedule of fees and charges and maximum commissions is available on request from the Manager.

The trustee of the Scheme is Standard Chartered Bank.

The investments of this portfolio are managed, on behalf of the Manager, by Melville Douglas Investment Management (Pty) Ltd, an authorised financial services provider (FSP), FSP No. 595, under the Financial Advisory and Intermediary Services Act (FAIS), Act No. 37 of 2002.

Prices are calculated and published on each working day, these prices are available on the Manager's website ([www.stanlib.com](http://www.stanlib.com)) and in South African printed news media. This portfolio is valued at 15h00. Forward pricing is used. Investments and repurchases will receive the price of the same day if received prior to 15h00.

This portfolio is permitted to invest in foreign securities. Should the portfolio include any foreign securities these could expose the portfolio to any of the following risks: potential constraints on liquidity and the repatriation of funds; macroeconomic risks; political risks; foreign exchange risks; tax risks; settlement risks; and potential limitations on the availability of market information.

This is a portfolio that derives its income primarily from interest-bearing instruments. The yield (if shown) is a current effective yield calculated daily.

This portfolio is a third party named, co-named portfolio. The Manager retains full legal responsibility for this portfolio. A third party named, co-named portfolio is a portfolio bearing the name of both the Manager and the financial services provider (FSP) where the FSP, under an agreement with the Manager, undertakes financial services of a discretionary nature, as contemplated in the Financial Advisory and Intermediary Services Act, Act No. 37 of 2002 (FAIS), in relation to the assets of the portfolio. Melville Douglas Investment Management (Pty) Ltd, an authorised FSP, FSP No. 595, FAIS, is the third party manager of this portfolio.

The FSP is a related party to the Manager, the FSP may earn additional fees other than those charged by the Manager. It is the responsibility of the FSP to disclose additional fees to the investor. This document is not advice, as defined under FAIS. Please be advised that there may be representatives acting under supervision.

All performance returns and ranking figures quoted are shown in ZAR and are based on data sourced from Morningstar or Statpro and are as at 31 December 2022.

Annualised return figures are the compound annualised growth rate (CAGR) calculated from the cumulative return for the period being measured. These annualised returns provide an indication of the annual return achieved over the period had an investment been held for the entire period. Actual annual figures are available on request from the Manager.

Portfolio performance figures are calculated for the relevant class of the portfolio, for a lump sum investment, on a NAV-NAV basis, with income reinvested on the ex-dividend date. Individual investor performance may differ due to initial fees, actual investment date, date of reinvestment of income and dividend withholding tax. Portfolio performance accounts for all costs that contribute to the calculation of the cost ratios quoted, all returns quoted are after these costs have been accounted for.

Statistics - Positive Months: the number of individual 1 month periods during the specified time period where the return was not negative; Max Gain: the maximum gain in a trough-to-peak incline before a new trough is attained, quoted as the percentage between the trough and the peak. It is an indicator of upside risk over a specified time period (quoted for all periods of 1 year or longer); Max Drawdown: the maximum loss in a peak-to-trough decline before a new peak is attained, quoted as the percentage between the peak and the trough. It is an indicator of downside risk over a specified time period (quoted for periods of 1 year or longer, where no value is shown no loss was experienced); Highest and Lowest: the highest and the lowest 1 year return (%) that occurred during the specified time period (quoted for all relevant classes launched 1 year or more prior to current month end date).

Additional information about this product including, but not limited to, brochures, application forms and annual or quarterly reports, can be obtained free of charge, from the Manager and from the Manager's website ([www.stanlib.com](http://www.stanlib.com)).

## Contact details

### Manager

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Telephone: +27 (0)11 217 6600

### Third Party Manager

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