

Melville Douglas Income Fund Limited

US Dollar Bond Class

Fund information update at 31 March 2025

What is the fund's objective?

The objective of the Class Fund is to provide a return in excess of its benchmark in US Dollars, whilst seeking to maintain a high degree of capital preservation.

What does the fund invest in?

The Class Fund invests primarily in quality global fixed interest securities, and, where in the opinion of the Investment Manager, direct investment in fixed interest securities will not achieve sufficient diversification to achieve the Class Fund's objective, in other collective investment schemes, money market instruments and cash that will maximise total returns in US Dollars.

What possible risks are associated with this fund?

The risk rating seen below is designed to give an indication of the level of risk, measured by volatility, associated with this specific portfolio. In order to arrive at the specific risk rating of the portfolio in question, Melville Douglas measures the volatility of the fund, in the form of standard deviation, over a three year rolling period, and compares the result to internal risk parameters. Please note that these risk ratings are designed as a guide only.

Risk rating

Conservative	Moderately conservative	Moderate	Moderately aggressive	Aggressive
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What is the suggested investment period for this fund?

Minimum period

1 Month	6 Months	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years
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Who should consider investing in this fund?

This fund is suitable for investors who wish to avoid the volatility and risks associated with higher risk asset classes, and are looking for a return over and above that of cash. Investment will be via highly liquid sovereign and investment grade corporate debt, with a focus on capital preservation.

Income

Distribution Dividends may be declared from time to time in accordance with the provisions of Companies (Jersey) Law, 1991 (as amended). Currently, income available for distribution attributable to the Class X Shares of the Fund may be distributed; there is no intention to distribute income on the Class A Shares, Class B Shares, Class C Shares or Class P Shares.

Declaration 31 March, 30 September

General fund information

Manager(s)	Karl Holden and Simon Bradbury
Size (NAV)	\$ 171.65 million
Peer group	EAA Fund USD Diversified Bond
Benchmark	BB/EFFAS Bond US Govt 1-10 yr 60% BB US Corporate TR Value UH USD 20% BB Glbl Aggr Treasuries TR Value UH USD 20%

Section 65 Approved

This Class Fund is approved for sale in South Africa under Section 65 of the Collective Investment Schemes Control Act, 2002 (CISCA).

	Class B	Class C
Launch	28 February 2018	03 June 2020
ISIN number	JE00BF1CWN63	JE00BK987R02
SEDOL code	BF1CWN6	BK987R0
Bloomberg	MDIUSDB JY	MDIUSDC JY
Minimum investment requirements -		
New business	Open	Open
Initial	\$ 2,500	\$ 2,500
Subsequent	\$ 1,000	\$ 1,000

What are the costs to invest in this fund?

Maximum charges

	Class B	Class C
Initial fee (manager)	0.000%	0.000%
Initial fee (adviser)	3.000%	3.000%
Annual fee (manager)	1.050%	0.750%
Annual fee (adviser)	0.300%	0.000%
Performance fee	N/A	N/A

Annual fee (manager) - this is a service charge (% based) applicable to each class of a fund, that is levied on the value of your portfolio and includes the **Annual fee (adviser)** fee (where applicable). Annual fees are calculated and accrued daily and recovered monthly from the income awaiting distribution in the fund.

Cost ratios (annual) including VAT as at 31 March 2025

	Class B	Class C
Based on period from:	01/04/2022	01/04/2022
Total Expense	1.15%	0.84%
Transaction Costs	0.00%	0.00%
Total Investment Charge	1.15%	0.84%
1 Year Total Expense	1.14%	0.84%

Total Expense (TER): This ratio shows the charges, levies and fees relating to the management of the portfolio and is expressed as a percentage of the average net asset value of the portfolio, calculated over the period shown and annualised to the most recently completed quarter. A higher TER does not necessarily imply a poor return, nor does a low TER imply a good return. The current TER should not be regarded as an indication of future TERs.

Transaction Costs (TC): This ratio shows the percentage of the value of the fund incurred as costs relating to the buying and selling of the fund's underlying assets. TC are a necessary cost in administering the fund and impacts fund returns. It should not be considered in isolation as returns may be impacted by many other factors over time including market returns, the type of fund, investment decisions of the investment manager and the TER.

Total Investment Charges (TIC): This ratio is simply the sum of the TER and TC, showing the percentage of the value of the fund incurred as costs relating to the investment of the fund. It should be noted that performance figures account for all costs included in the TIC ratio, so you should not deduct the TIC from performance figures, the performance is already net of the TIC.

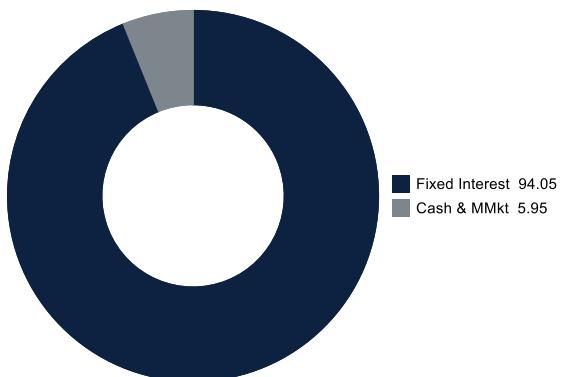
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Monthly update at 31 March 2025

Holdings

Asset class (%)



Top holdings (%)

US TSY Note/Bond 1.875% 15/02/2032	22.77
US TSY Note/Bond 1.75% 15/11/2029	14.34
US TSY Note/Bond 3.5% 15/02/2033	13.93
iShares \$ Corp Bond UCITS ETF USD (Dist)	8.96
iShares \$ Short Dur Corp Bond UCITS ETF USD (Dist)	7.12
US TSY Note/Bond 2.25% 15/02/2027	6.22
US TSY Bill 0% 05/06/2025	5.14
European Investment Bank 4% 15/02/2029	4.97
US TSY Note/Bond 2.625% 15/02/2029	4.72
Inter-American Dev Bank 1.125% 13/01/2031	4.46

Country (%)



Category (%)



Performance and Income

Class B Launch: 28 February 2018

Class C Launch: 03 June 2020

Benchmark: From 01/08/24: BB/EFFAS Bond US Govt 1-10 yr 60%; BB US Corporate TR Value UH USD 20%; BB Glbl Aggr Treasuries TR Value UH USD 20%.

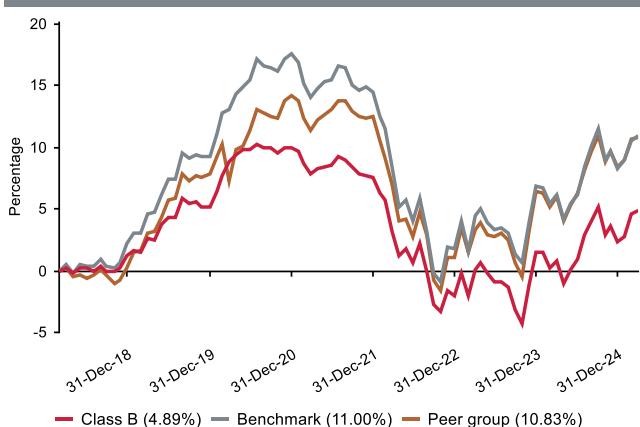
Formerly: BB US Gvt 1-10 yrs (80% from launch to 30/04/20) 60%; iBoxx USD Corp 20%; JPM Glbl Gvt Bd USD (from 01/05/20) 20%.

Peer group: EAA Fund USD Diversified Bond

Returns (%)	1yr	3yrs	5yrs	7yrs	Launch
Class B					
Class	4.12	0.53	-0.74	0.64	0.68
Benchmark	4.58	0.78	-0.36	1.43	1.48
Peer group	4.54	1.19	0.65	1.44	1.46
Class C					
Class	4.40	0.82			-0.64
Benchmark	4.58	0.78			-0.71
Peer group	4.54	1.19			0.16

Returns (%) shown are cumulative for all periods shorter than or equal to 1 year and annualised for all periods greater than 1 year.

Cumulative performance (%) from Launch



Highest - this reflects the highest 12 month return during the period.

Lowest - this reflects the lowest 12 month return during the period.

Statistics (%)	1yr	3yrs	5yrs	7yrs	Launch
Class B					
Positive Months	9	19	29	42	43
Max Gain	6.32	9.92	9.92	10.57	10.57
Max Drawdown	-2.69	-7.34	-13.27	-13.27	-13.27
Highest	8.67	8.67	8.67	8.67	8.67
Lowest	-1.73	-10.29	-10.29	-10.29	-10.29
Class C					
Highest	8.96	8.96			8.96
Lowest	-1.43	-10.00			-10.00

Highest - this reflects the highest 12 month return during the period.

Lowest - this reflects the lowest 12 month return during the period.

Melville Douglas Income Fund Limited

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Quarterly update at 31 March 2025

Who are the investment managers?



Karl Holden

FCSI, Chartered Wealth Manager
Head of International Fixed Interest and Currency
Strategy



Simon Bradbury

FCSI, Chartered Wealth Manager
Fixed Income and Currency Strategy

Karl joined Standard Bank in 1991 and specialises in global fixed income and currency markets. He is lead manager of the Melville Douglas Bond Funds and also manages the investments of a number of high-net-worth clients. Karl is a Chartered Wealth Manager, Fellow of the Chartered Institute for Securities and Investment and holds the Private Client Investment Advice and Management Certificate. Karl is based in Jersey.

Melville Douglas Investment Management (Pty) Ltd, FSP 595, an authorised Financial Services Provider under the Financial Advisory and Intermediary Services Act 2002, manage the investments of the fund. Since 1983 Melville Douglas has been delivering superior investment returns across a number of asset classes. As a global boutique investment management company within the Standard Bank Group, we are uniquely positioned to offer domestic and offshore investment solutions. What truly sets Melville Douglas apart is our experienced investment team and our approach to investing – driven by balance, a long-term view and a commitment to fundamental research – which informs our investment decisions across the board.

Fund review

The objective of the Class Fund is to provide a return in excess of its benchmark in US Dollars, whilst seeking to maintain a high degree of capital preservation, by investing primarily in quality global fixed interest securities, and, where in the opinion of the Investment Manager, direct investment in fixed interest securities will not achieve sufficient diversification to achieve the Class Fund's objective, in other collective schemes, money market instruments and cash that will maximise total returns in US Dollars.

The Fund posted a positive return in the first quarter, in line with its benchmark and ahead of comparable cash returns.

Market overview

The relentless back and forth on tariff news-flow in the first quarter made it extremely difficult to build a strong conviction on the near to medium-term direction of bond yields. Consensus opinion is that tariffs equate to slower growth and higher inflation, ordinarily a conundrum for bonds but, in the US at least, markets have recently focussed on the negative growth implications of a potential global trade war with ten-year government bond yields lower by some 58 basis points from the highs of mid-January. There have been some pockets of weaker than expected economic data that have contributed to the move lower in yields, but we note that it has been predominantly survey/sentiment readings, unsurprising given heightened uncertainty on key issues such as the inflation outlook, negative trade war headlines, DOGE cost cutting, Russia/Ukraine etc.

In this environment, fixed income assets will naturally benefit, to a degree, from their safe-haven status but the spectre of higher inflation from tariffs and supply chain disruptions (if a global trade war escalates) should put a floor on how low yields can move given that major central banks remain steadfastly focused on containing price pressures. Therefore, we would not be surprised if yields remain rangebound in the near term albeit with bouts of volatility as geo-political news remains both heightened and erratic. The US Federal Reserve (FOMC) continue to communicate that interest rates are likely to remain elevated for an extended period due to persistent inflationary pressures and uncertainties stemming from Trump's policy proposals.

Looking ahead

The obvious threat to this outlook and one that would drive government yields sharply lower would-be recessions in the major economies (US, UK and Eurozone). Whilst this remains far from our base case, declining sentiment does raise the prospect of 'expectations-led' economic slowdowns as spending is reignited due to bearish growth outlooks. However, fundamentals continue to suggest this scenario will not unfold. By historical measures interest rates remain high, affording central banks ample scope to aggressively ease monetary policy if required. Consumer spending remains the backbone of growth and on most measures, fundamentals suggest ongoing resilience as employment markets remain firm and household net wealth continues to climb. Lastly, the US economy may begin to feel the positive impetus from deregulation and tax cuts from the second half of the year onwards.

Whilst we see limited scope for bond yields to fall sharply, yields of 4%-plus across the maturity spectrum remain attractive on a risk-adjusted basis when allowing for the uncertain global backdrop. The Fed wants to ease monetary policy but needs to bide its time until inflation is trending sustainably towards target levels and this will happen, just not as quickly as previously anticipated. We forecast two 25 basis points cuts in the second half of the year, taking the Fed Funds rate to 4% (upper bound). In the meantime, any further rises in yields should be viewed as medium to long-term buying opportunities, something we intend to exploit in the coming months as volatility persists. For now, the Fund's overall duration and investment grade corporate exposure remain broadly neutral to benchmark as we wait for further clarity on the tariff impact on both the US and global economy.

The commentary gives the views of the portfolio manager at the time of writing. Any forecasts or commentary included in this document are not guaranteed to occur.

Change in allocation of the fund over the quarter

Asset type	Q1 2025	Q4 2024	Change
Cash & MMkt	5.95	7.36	-1.41
Fixed Interest	94.05	92.64	1.41

The portfolio adhered to its portfolio objective over the quarter.

Fund classes

Class	Type	Price (\$)	Shares	NAV (\$)
B	Retail	10.49	97,664.67	1,024,429.90
C	Retail	9.69	12,881.51	124,859.51

All data as at 31 March 2025.

Shares - the amount of Participating Shares in issue in each relevant class.

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Important information at 31 March 2025

Disclosures

Collective Investment Funds (CIF) are generally medium to long term investments. The value of participatory interests may go down as well as up and past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. CIF are traded at ruling prices and can engage in borrowing and scrip lending.

The US Dollar Bond Class is a class fund of the Melville Douglas Income Fund Limited (the Fund). The Fund is an 'umbrella fund' and an open-ended investment fund company registered by way of continuation in Jersey under a certificate of continuance dated 31 March 2003 with limited liability under the Law as a no par value company. The Fund is regulated as a Collective Investment Fund by the Jersey Financial Services Commission. The manager of the Fund is STANLIB Fund Managers Jersey Limited (the Manager). The Manager is 100% owned by STANLIB Limited, which is wholly owned by Liberty Holdings Limited. Liberty is a full member of the Association for Savings and Investments of South Africa (ASISA). The manager has a right to close a portfolio to new investors in order to manage the portfolio more efficiently in accordance with its mandate. The Manager does not provide any guarantee either with respect to the capital or the return of the class fund. A schedule of fees and charges and maximum commissions is available on request from the Manager. The custodian/trustee of the Fund is Apex Financial Services (Corporate) Limited (the Custodian). The Fund, the Manager and the Custodian are regulated by the Jersey Financial Services Commission.

The investments of this class fund are managed, on behalf of the Manager, by Melville Douglas Investment Management (Pty) Ltd (the Investment Manager), an authorised financial services provider (FSP), FSP No. 595, under the Financial Advisory and Intermediary Services Act (FAIS), Act No. 37 of 2002. The Investment Manager, pursuant to a distribution agreement made between it and the Manager, acts as distributor to the class fund in South Africa.

STANLIB Collective Investments (RF) (Pty) Limited is the appointed Fund's representative in the RSA, by the Manager, in respect of the Fund. The RSA Representative is responsible for assisting the Fund with compliance with RSA regulatory requirements in respect of certain Classes to be marketed to investors in the RSA.

Prices are calculated and published on each working day, these prices are available on the Manager's website (www.stanlib.com). This portfolio is valued at 23h59 (GMT). Forward pricing is used. Investments and repurchases will receive the price of the next day if received prior to 14h30 (GMT). Settlement must be made in the relevant class fund's base currency.

This portfolio is permitted to invest in foreign securities. Should the portfolio include any foreign securities these could expose the portfolio to any of the following risks: potential constraints on liquidity and the repatriation of funds; macroeconomic risks; political risks; foreign exchange risks; tax risks; settlement risks; and potential limitations on the availability of market information.

All return figures quoted are in USD, as at 31 March 2025, based on data sourced from Morningstar.

Annualised return figures are the compound annualised growth rate (CAGR) calculated from the cumulative return for the period being measured. These annualised returns provide an indication of the annual return achieved over the period had an investment been held for the entire period. Actual annual figures are available on request from the Manager.

Fund performance figures are calculated for the relevant class of the Fund, for a lump sum investment, on a NAV-NAV basis, with income reinvested on the ex-dividend date. Individual investor performance may differ due to initial fees, actual investment date, date of reinvestment of income and dividend withholding tax. Fund performance figures account for all costs that contribute to the calculation of the cost ratios quoted, all fund returns quoted are therefore after these costs have been accounted for.

Statistics - Positive Months: the number of individual 1 month periods during the specified time period where the return was not negative; Max Gain: the maximum gain in a trough-to-peak incline before a new trough is attained, quoted as the percentage between the trough and the peak. It is an indicator of upside risk over a specified time period (quoted for all periods of 1 year or longer); Max Drawdown: the maximum loss in a peak-to-trough decline before a new peak is attained, quoted as the percentage between the peak and the trough. It is an indicator of downside risk over a specified time period (quoted for all periods of 1 year or longer, where blank no loss was experienced); Highest and Lowest: the highest and the lowest 1 year return (%) that occurred during the specified time period (quoted for all relevant classes launched 1 year or more prior to current month end date).

Additional information about this product including, but not limited to, brochures, application forms and annual or quarterly reports, can be obtained free of charge, from the Investment Manager and from the Investment Manager's website (www.melvilledouglas.co.za).

This document does not constitute an offer of sale. Investors are requested to view the latest Prospectus and Minimum Disclosure Document for information pertaining to this product, as well as seeking professional advice, should they be considering an investment in this product. The Manager provides no guarantee or warranty as to the accuracy of the content of this document. Every effort has been made to ensure that the content is accurate at time of issue. This document is not advice, as defined under FAIS. Please be advised that there may be a representative acting under supervision.

Trail fees are paid inclusive of VAT meaning, where a South African adviser is registered for VAT, the VAT levied is included in the fee payable to the adviser out of the fund's annual management charge. Initial fees are also paid inclusive of VAT.

Contact details

Manager and Registrar

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